

RESEARCH BRIEF

The mission of the Oregon Youth Authority is to protect the public and reduce crime by holding youth accountable and providing opportunities for reformation in safe environments



Recidivism Outcomes FY2001–FY2020 Cohorts

November 2021

Introduction

One of the primary goals of the juvenile justice system is to protect the public by reducing juvenile criminal behavior. Recidivism generally refers to the number or percentage of youth who engage in new criminal offending after receiving juvenile justice services. Recidivism rates are one way to measure how OYA services improve public safety. Publishing recidivism outcomes reflects the agency's values of excellence in public service, openness, and accountability.

This report updates the agency's previously published recidivism outcomes with an additional 12 months of data and is presented in three main sections. The first is *Visual Summary*, which depicts recidivism trends at the 36-month tracking period. The following section, *Understanding Recidivism*, provides important definitions and detail around the OYA recidivism measure. The final section, *Recidivism Detail*, includes a series of data tables with 12-, 24-, and 36-month recidivism rates¹ broken down by OYA probation youth, OYA parole youth, and Department of Corrections youth released directly to post-prison supervision from OYA facilities. The tables also provide subpopulation breakouts by sex, age at start-tracking date, race/ethnicity, and crime category at commitment.

Data for the recidivism measures are captured in the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS), Oregon's statewide data system that supports the partnership of OYA and the 36 county juvenile departments to track juveniles through the entire justice process. JJIS data are augmented with sentencing data from the Department of Corrections information system, which enables OYA to monitor for recidivism after an individual ages out of the juvenile system.

¹ At the time of this report, the maximum tracking periods for the FY2019 and FY2020 cohorts were 24 and 12 months, respectively.

Visual Summaries

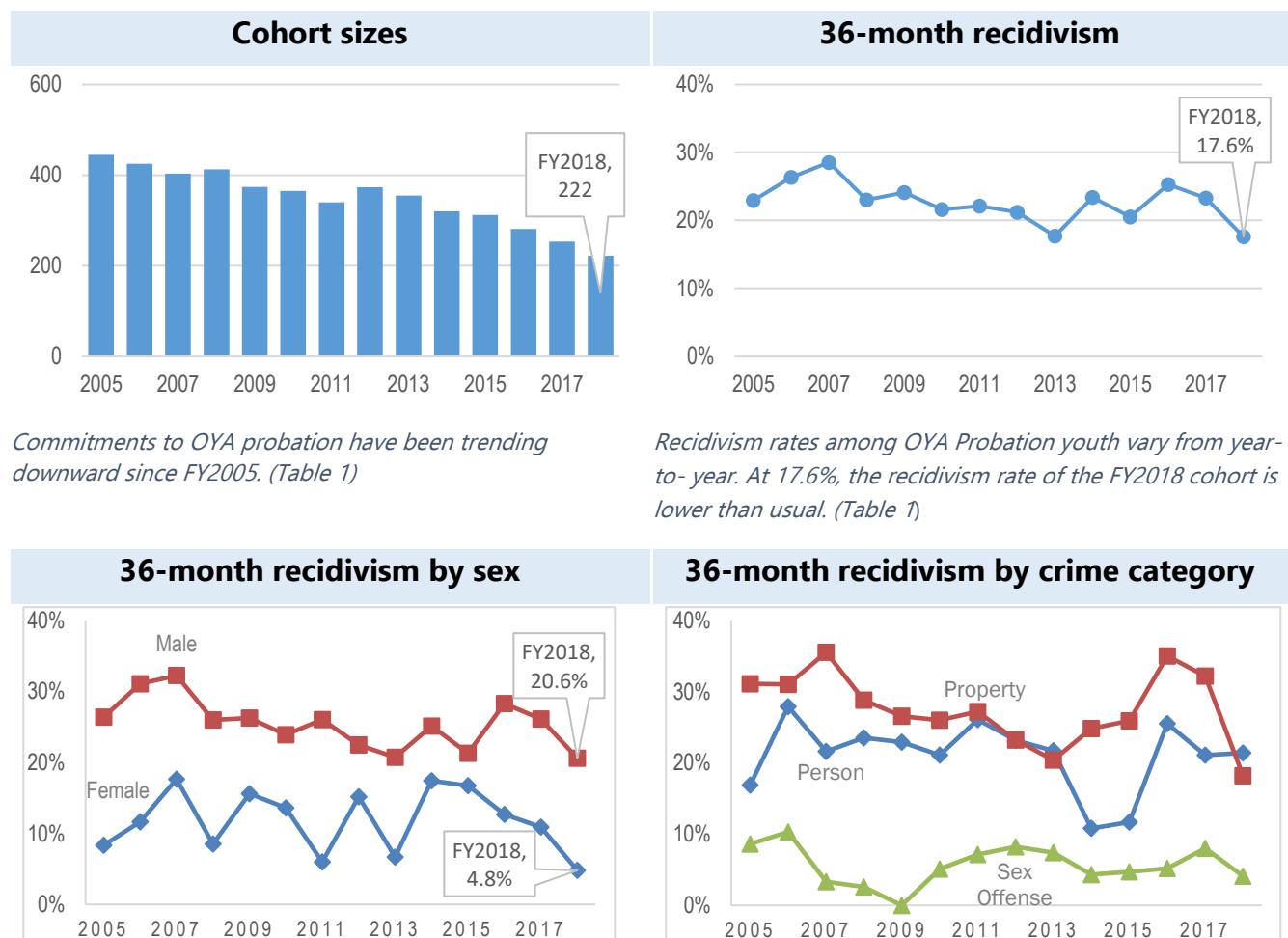
Recidivism rates of FY2001 – FY2018 cohorts after 36 months. The graphs in this publication omit subpopulations with fewer than 30 youth. A more detailed discussion of this procedure is provided in the “Understanding Recidivism” section, which explains why recidivism rates calculated on small numbers of youth may be misleading and also elaborates on the reasons for focusing attention on the 36-month tracking period.

Contents

Introduction.....	1
Visual Summaries	2
OYA Probation.....	3
Cohort sizes	3
36-month recidivism	3
36-month recidivism by sex	3
36-month recidivism by crime category	3
OYA Parole	4
Cohort sizes	4
Parole 36-month recidivism	4
36-month recidivism by sex	4
36-month recidivism by crime category	4
Department of Corrections Youth	5
Cohort sizes	5
DOC 36-month recidivism	5
Understanding Recidivism.....	5
Participants and data	6
Calculating recidivism rates.....	7
Putting recidivism rates in context	7
Recidivism Limitations.....	8
OYA Detailed Recidivism Outcome Tables	9
OYA Probation.....	9
OYA Parole	22
DOC Youth	35

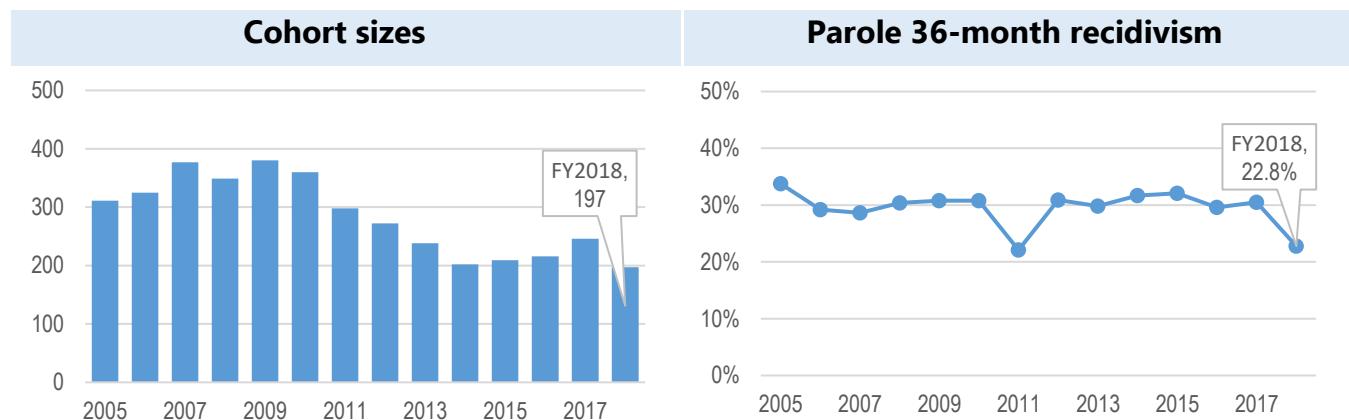
OYA Probation

Youth are committed to OYA probation by a juvenile court judge, who places the youth in OYA's legal custody for supervision in a community setting. These youth are typically placed in residential treatment programs or OYA-certified foster homes. OYA Juvenile Parole/Probation Officers provide ongoing case management and supervision until youth terminate from OYA custody. Recidivism is tracked from the date a youth is committed to OYA probation.



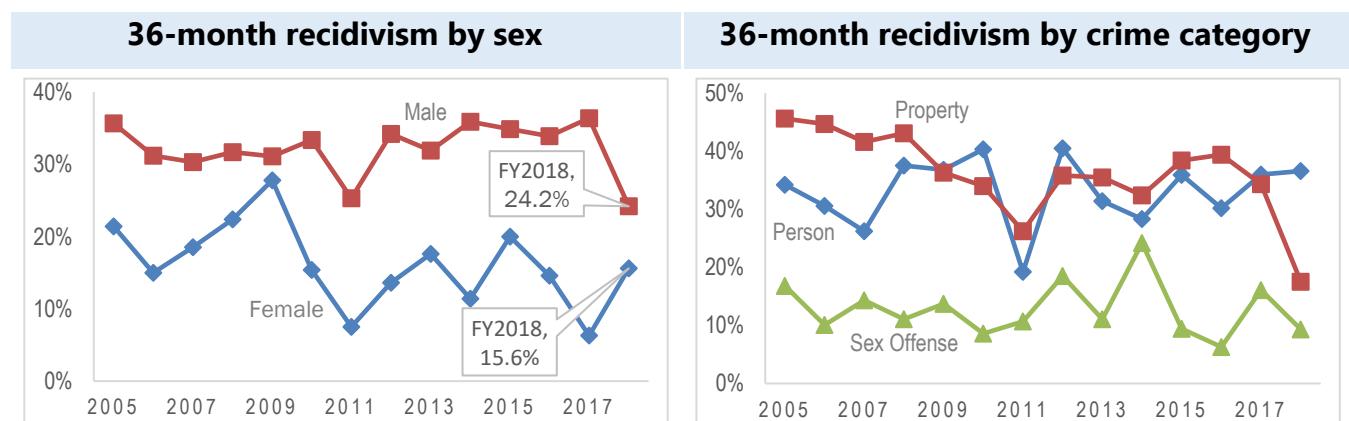
OYA Parole

A juvenile court can commit a youth to OYA for placement in a youth correctional facility. OYA staff provide these youth with a range of treatment and education programs designed to address the factors that contributed to their criminal behavior. With treatment progress, youth may be recommended for release to parole. Once paroled, the youth will be placed in a community setting such as residential treatment, foster care, independent living, or at home. An OYA Juvenile Parole/Probation Officer continues the youth's supervision in the community until the OYA case is terminated. Recidivism is tracked from the date a youth is released from close custody to OYA parole.



In 2018 the number of parole releases was the lowest since at least 2005. (Table 6)

Recidivism rates of OYA parole cohorts have hovered near 30% since FY 2006. The recidivism rates for the FY2011 and FY2018 cohorts are unusually low. (Table 6)



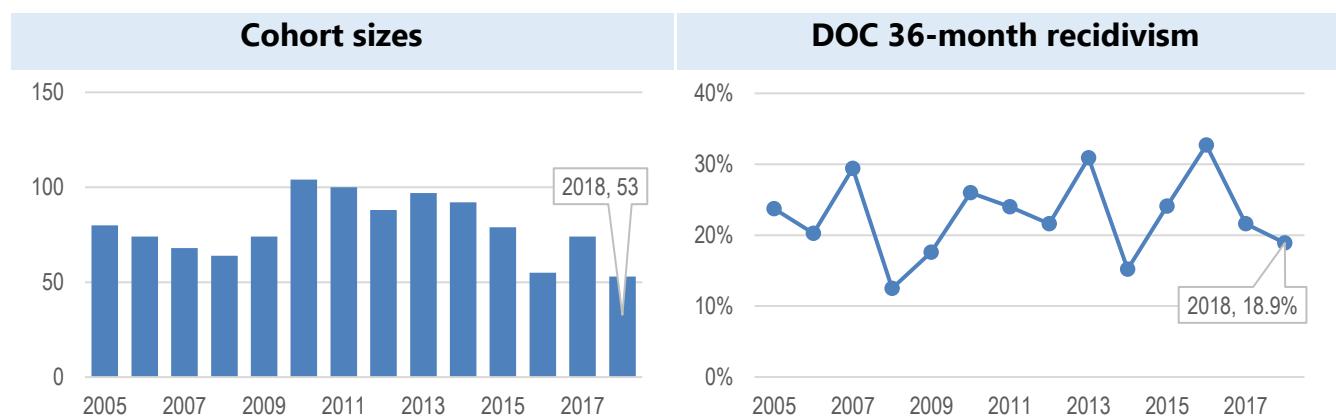
Females on OYA parole recidivated at lower rates than their male counterparts. In the FY2018 cohort, recidivism dropped sharply for males but not for females. (Table 7)

Juveniles committed to OYA facilities for sex offenses typically recidivate at lower rates compared with youth committed for other offenses. Property crime recidivism dropped sharply in the FY2018 cohort. There are too few cases to plot trends for most crime categories. (Table 10)

Department of Corrections Youth

Youth convicted of crimes through an adult court can be placed in an OYA close-custody facility until age 25; however, these youth remain in the legal custody of the Department of Corrections (DOC). OYA tracks recidivism of DOC youth released directly to post-prison supervision from an OYA facility.

Recidivism is tracked from the date a DOC youth is released to the community from OYA close custody. Because DOC cohort sizes are relatively small, there are generally too few cases to break out the results to report recidivism by specific youth attributes, such as sex or crime type.



The number of DOC youth released to the community each year from OYA close custody depends on the sentence length each youth received in adult court. These DOC release cohorts do not include youth who returned to DOC to complete their sentences in adult institutions. (Table 11)

The relatively small number of DOC youth in annual recidivism cohorts can contribute to fluctuations in recidivism rates. (Table 11)

Understanding Recidivism

Recidivism may be broadly defined as a relapse into criminal behavior. However, to measure recidivism in a consistent and unambiguous manner requires us to specify four variables: (a) group of people to track, (b) date to start tracking, (c) length of time to track, and (d) recidivism event.

Group of people to track. In this report and the supporting tables, we report recidivism on three key populations:

1. OYA Probation: Youth committed to probation and placed in the legal and physical custody of OYA for a period of out-of-home care and supervision.

2. OYA Parole: Juveniles with a first-time release to parole from OYA close custody.²
3. DOC Youth: Youth convicted as adults with a first-time release to parole or post-prison supervision from OYA close custody. These youth are in the legal custody of DOC but were placed in the physical custody of OYA at a youth correctional facility.³

In addition, we provide recidivism outcomes by several breakouts of the above youth populations, including sex, race/ethnicity, age, and type of committing crime.

Date to start tracking. The date to start tracking recidivism differs for each of the three key populations:

1. OYA Probation: Date each youth was committed to OYA probation.
2. OYA Parole: Date each youth was released to parole from OYA close custody.
3. DOC Youth: Date each youth was released to DOC post-prison supervision from OYA close custody.

Length of time to track. OYA calculates recidivism rates at 12, 24, and 36 months following the start-tracking date.

Recidivism event. Any felony adjudication (juvenile court) or felony conviction (adult court) with a disposition of formal supervision (e.g., probation, OYA commitment, DOC prison sentence, or local control jail sentence).

Participants and data

To help explore whether any trends are emerging in recidivism rates, we calculate rates annually based on Oregon's fiscal-year calendar. Each fiscal-year cohort includes all youth in the specified population whose start-tracking date is within the date range of the fiscal year. A fiscal year begins on July 1 and ends June 30 and is denoted by the year in which it ends. For example, the FY 2020 OYA parole cohort refers to youth released to parole between July 1, 2019, and June 30, 2020.

Data for the recidivism measure are maintained in the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS), the central electronic data repository for OYA and all of Oregon's county juvenile departments. JJIS reporting tables are periodically updated with adult sentencing records from the DOC information system, thus enabling OYA to track the recidivism status of youth offenders into adulthood.

² OYA does not track recidivism outcomes of youth whose commitments are terminated or expired at release from close custody. This can happen when the juvenile court limits the duration of the commitment period or when a youth ages out of OYA custody. (OYA supervision is limited to youth under age 25.)

³ OYA does not track recidivism outcomes of DOC youth who were returned to the physical custody of DOC to complete their sentences and then released from DOC close custody at a later date.

Calculating recidivism rates

Rates are inclusive of the entire tracking period. Recidivism rates reflect the number of youth who have recidivated as a percentage of the population (or breakout group) under examination. Recidivism rates include all youth who have recidivated up through the end of the tracking period. In other words, youth who recidivate within the 12-month tracking period are included in the recidivism rate at the 24-month tracking period along with those who recidivated between 12 and 24 months. Likewise, the numerator of the 36-month recidivism rate includes youth who recidivated at any time prior to 24 months along with those who recidivated between 24 and 36 months.

Rates for small groups not reported. When reporting recidivism for groups of fewer than 30 youth, we do not publish the rate. Rates based on small numbers can be very misleading. For example, there was only one Asian youth in the FY2016 OYA Probation population. By the end of 36 months, the youth had not recidivated—zero percent recidivism. The FY2015 OYA Probation population included three Asian youth and two had recidivated by the end of 36 months—67% recidivism. Clearly, the difference between the two rates has little meaning. Our threshold of at least 30 youth means that each youth who recidivates can impact the rate by no more than 3.3 percentage points. Although we suppress recidivism rates for small groups, we include the actual counts in the *Recidivism Detail*/data tables.

Putting recidivism rates in context

Comparing populations is discouraged. Clarity about the four variables described earlier in this section (see the introductory paragraphs under “Understanding Recidivism”) is essential both for measuring and interpreting recidivism rates. This point is important because we so often want to know how one group is performing relative to another. Unfortunately, it is nearly impossible to find two reports using identical definitions for these variables. For example, the way in which OYA specifies the variables is largely consistent with the definition adopted by the Oregon Department of Corrections⁴, except for the populations tracked. However, that difference is important because it would be reckless to compare the raw recidivism rates of juveniles and adults. Moreover, currently there is no national standard for measuring recidivism among juveniles, so comparisons with other states are also ill advised.

Longer tracking periods are preferred. The recidivism tracking period itself presents some issues. In general, we prefer to focus on the 36-month tracking period rather than the 12- and 24-month tracking periods. This preference is because the longer tracking period captures more of

⁴ The similarity of the OYA and DOC measures arises from a request of the Joint Committee on Ways and Means Public Safety Subcommittee during Oregon’s 2003 legislative work session. The subcommittee expressed interest in an OYA performance measure related to recidivism “similar to the Department of Corrections measure that tracks felony convictions within three years of release from prison.”

those who actually commit new crimes in the statistic. This occurs for two reasons. First, there is a longer time period in which to commit new crimes. Second, and somewhat less obvious, the longer tracking period allows more time for sentencing. Recall that, by OYA definition, a felony crime does not count as recidivism until it receives a sentence of formal supervision. The actual crime and arrest may have occurred in a prior tracking period. The time it takes a case to work its way through the justice system represents a smaller fraction of the overall tracking period at 36 months. Hence, this longer tracking period provides a better and more stable vantage point when looking for trends.

Recidivism Limitations

Although the findings in this study are important for understanding recidivism, there are a few limitations to keep in mind. First, existing recidivism measures only examine subsequent felony offending, which does not fully reflect whether youth remained crime-free. It is possible that youth were subsequently arrested or referred to the juvenile or adult criminal justice system in Oregon for a misdemeanor offense or other violations. While the Oregon Youth Authority could report juvenile misdemeanor-level offending recorded in the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS), analysts do not currently have access to a comparably reliable data source for adult misdemeanor offenses in Oregon.

Recidivism matching algorithms were adjusted effective July 1, 2018 to remove social security numbers from the matching process. Internal analyses do not provide any indication that this limitation resulted in matching errors, however it is not possible to fully test the impact of this policy.

Another potential concern is that youth in the OYA Probation or OYA Parole cohorts could be placed in residential commitment programs during the recidivism tracking periods. These programs are designed to suppress delinquent activity and limit the "opportunity" for youth to engage in criminal behavior, which is commonly referred to as "incapacitation" from crime. As some youth may be in custody during the recidivism tracking period, recidivism rates reported here should not be interpreted as the extent to which youth remain crime-free after completing state custody or supervision.

Finally, the impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on recidivism rates is unclear, and readers are encouraged to interpret the most recent recidivism rates with caution. The COVID pandemic resulted in the largest one-year decline in juvenile criminal referral processing in the history of the state of Oregon. It's reasonable to believe that COVID restrictions, reduced mobility and other factors contributed to a reduction in offending, arrests, case processing and recidivism outcomes during 2020-21. OYA will continue to closely monitor these rates.

OYA Detailed Recidivism Outcome Tables

Recidivism outcomes reflect data obtained from the Juvenile Justice Information System (JJIS) at the time the reports were run. Small variations from rates reported previously are normal and expected due to updates in JJIS.

OYA Probation

Sources:

FY2018 – FY2020 updated from JJIS reports 248c/255 (report run date 7/27/2021)⁵

FY2001 – FY2017 from prior publications

Table 1

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#
FY2001	677	96	14.2%	155	22.9%	210
FY2002	633	73	11.5%	123	19.4%	176
FY2003	471	43	9.1%	88	18.7%	116
FY2004	453	38	8.4%	82	18.1%	127
FY2005	445	43	9.7%	71	16.0%	102
FY2006	425	43	10.1%	68	16.0%	112
FY2007	403	42	10.4%	82	20.3%	115
FY2008	413	30	7.3%	72	17.4%	95
FY2009	374	36	9.6%	66	17.6%	90
FY2010	365	22	6.0%	49	13.4%	79
FY2011	340	26	7.6%	47	13.8%	75
FY2012	373	22	5.9%	49	13.1%	79
FY2013	355	21	5.9%	42	11.8%	63
FY2014	320	23	7.2%	46	14.4%	75
FY2015	312	19	6.1%	33	10.6%	64
FY2016	281	24	8.5%	52	18.5%	71
FY2017	253	23	9.1%	42	16.6%	59
FY2018	222	13	5.9%	26	11.7%	39
FY2019	207	16	7.7%	25	12.1%	
FY2020	212	16	7.5%			

⁵ The process for matching records across the juvenile and adult systems was modified effective July 1, 2018 to remove social security numbers from the matching process. Internal analyses do not provide any indication that this change resulted in matching errors, however it is not possible to fully test the impact of this modification.

Table 2

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Sex						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Female	142	9	6.3%	18	12.7%
	Male	535	87	16.3%	137	25.6%
FY2002	Female	130	7	5.4%	12	9.2%
	Male	503	66	13.1%	111	22.1%
FY2003	Female	106	3	2.8%	7	6.6%
	Male	365	40	11.0%	81	22.2%
FY2004	Female	94	4	4.3%	8	8.5%
	Male	359	34	9.5%	74	20.6%
FY2005	Female	84	3	3.6%	6	7.1%
	Male	360	40	11.1%	65	18.1%
FY2006	Female	103	2	1.9%	6	5.8%
	Male	322	41	12.7%	62	19.3%
FY2007	Female	102	7	6.9%	13	12.7%
	Male	301	35	11.6%	69	22.9%
FY2008	Female	71	3	4.2%	6	8.5%
	Male	342	27	7.9%	66	19.3%
FY2009	Female	77	7	9.1%	9	11.7%
	Male	297	29	9.8%	57	19.2%
FY2010	Female	81	3	3.7%	6	7.4%
	Male	284	19	6.7%	43	15.1%
FY2011	Female	67	1	1.5%	1	1.5%
	Male	273	25	9.2%	46	16.8%
FY2012	Female	66	2	3.0%	6	9.1%
	Male	307	20	6.5%	43	14.0%
FY2013	Female	75	3	4.0%	4	5.3%
	Male	280	18	6.4%	38	13.6%
FY2014	Female	69	6	8.7%	8	11.6%
	Male	251	17	6.8%	38	15.1%
FY2015	Female	54	2	3.7%	3	5.6%
	Male	258	17	6.6%	30	11.6%
FY2016	Female	55	3	5.5%	5	9.1%
	Male	226	21	9.3%	47	20.8%
FY2017	Female	46	3	6.5%	4	8.7%
	Male	207	20	9.7%	38	18.4%
FY2018	Female	42	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	180	13	7.2%	26	14.4%
FY2019	Female	36	2	5.6%	3	8.3%
	Male	171	14	8.2%	22	12.9%
FY2020	Female	36	0	0.0%		
	Male	176	16	9.1%		

Table 3

OYA Probation Youth during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Probation Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Age 13 and Under	84	12	14.3%	18	21.4%	27	32.1%
	Age 14 - 15	295	45	15.3%	75	25.4%	92	31.2%
	Age 16 - 17	285	36	12.6%	58	20.4%	87	30.5%
	Age 18+	13	3	--	4	--	4	--
FY2002	Age 13 and Under	79	8	10.1%	15	19.0%	21	26.6%
	Age 14 - 15	271	25	9.2%	43	15.9%	72	26.6%
	Age 16 - 17	275	40	14.5%	65	23.6%	82	29.8%
	Age 18+	8	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2003	Age 13 and Under	74	5	6.8%	10	13.5%	13	17.6%
	Age 14 - 15	195	22	11.3%	41	21.0%	48	24.6%
	Age 16 - 17	200	16	8.0%	37	18.5%	55	27.5%
	Age 18+	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2004	Age 13 and Under	42	5	11.9%	6	14.3%	7	16.7%
	Age 14 - 15	197	18	9.1%	34	17.3%	49	24.9%
	Age 16 - 17	206	20	9.7%	40	19.4%	69	33.5%
	Age 18+	8	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2005	Age 13 and Under	46	5	10.9%	6	13.0%	8	17.4%
	Age 14 - 15	198	18	9.1%	31	15.7%	41	20.7%
	Age 16 - 17	192	20	10.4%	34	17.7%	52	27.1%
	Age 18+	8	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2006	Age 13 and Under	44	3	6.8%	3	6.8%	7	15.9%
	Age 14 - 15	182	16	8.8%	26	14.3%	39	21.4%
	Age 16 - 17	193	23	11.9%	36	18.7%	61	31.6%
	Age 18+	6	1	--	3	--	5	--
FY2007	Age 13 and Under	46	7	15.2%	9	19.6%	11	23.9%
	Age 14 - 15	157	15	9.6%	29	18.5%	40	25.5%
	Age 16 - 17	189	20	10.6%	42	22.2%	62	32.8%
	Age 18+	11	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2008	Age 13 and Under	33	2	6.1%	3	9.1%	4	12.1%
	Age 14 - 15	169	10	5.9%	28	16.6%	40	23.7%
	Age 16 - 17	208	18	8.7%	41	19.7%	51	24.5%
	Age 18+	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2009	Age 13 and Under	26	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 14 - 15	146	11	7.5%	23	15.8%	32	21.9%
	Age 16 - 17	197	24	12.2%	40	20.3%	55	27.9%
	Age 18+	5	0	--	2	--	2	--
FY2010	Age 13 and Under	31	2	6.5%	4	12.9%	4	12.9%
	Age 14 - 15	157	8	5.1%	18	11.5%	26	16.6%
	Age 16 - 17	169	11	6.5%	24	14.2%	46	27.2%
	Age 18+	8	1	--	3	--	3	--

OYA Probation Youth during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
FY2011	Age 13 and Under	20	2	--	3	--
	Age 14 - 15	135	8	5.9%	12	8.9%
	Age 16 - 17	173	15	8.7%	31	17.9%
	Age 18+	12	1	--	1	--
FY2012	Age 13 and Under	30	1	3.3%	2	6.7%
	Age 14 - 15	116	7	6.0%	12	10.3%
	Age 16 - 17	218	14	6.4%	34	15.6%
	Age 18+	9	0	--	1	--
FY2013	Age 13 and Under	25	2	--	2	--
	Age 14 - 15	133	8	6.0%	19	14.3%
	Age 16 - 17	191	11	5.8%	21	11.0%
	Age 18+	6	0	--	0	--
FY2014	Age 13 and Under	26	3	--	3	--
	Age 14 - 15	106	7	6.6%	17	16.0%
	Age 16 - 17	181	13	7.2%	26	14.4%
	Age 18+	7	0	--	0	--
FY2015	Age 13 and Under	22	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	120	7	5.8%	12	10.0%
	Age 16 - 17	163	12	7.4%	21	12.9%
	Age 18+	7	0	--	0	--
FY2016	Age 13 and Under	18	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 - 15	119	13	10.9%	26	21.8%
	Age 16 - 17	134	11	8.2%	22	16.4%
	Age 18+	10	0	--	3	--
FY2017	Age 13 and Under	20	2	--	3	--
	Age 14 - 15	88	6	6.8%	10	11.4%
	Age 16 - 17	139	16	11.5%	29	20.9%
	Age 18+	6	0	--	0	--
FY2018	Age 13 and Under	14	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 - 15	92	6	6.5%	10	10.9%
	Age 16 - 17	109	6	5.5%	13	11.9%
	Age 18+	7	1	--	2	--
FY2019	Age 13 and Under	18	3	--	3	--
	Age 14 - 15	82	5	6.1%	8	9.8%
	Age 16 - 17	98	8	8.2%	14	14.3%
	Age 18+	9	0	--	0	--
FY2020	Age 13 and Under	18	0	--		
	Age 14 - 15	70	8	11.4%		
	Age 16 - 17	110	6	5.5%		
	Age 18+	14	2	--		

Table 4

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	African American	53	12	22.6%	19	35.8%	23	43.4%
	Asian	8	2	--	2	--	3	--
	Caucasian	539	69	12.8%	109	20.2%	150	27.8%
	Hispanic	50	9	18.0%	16	32.0%	21	42.0%
	Native American	25	4	--	9	--	13	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2002	African American	30	8	26.7%	11	36.7%	13	43.3%
	Asian	6	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	481	46	9.6%	82	17.0%	126	26.2%
	Hispanic	83	15	18.1%	24	28.9%	30	36.1%
	Native American	22	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	11	2	--	2	--	2	--
FY2003	African American	21	4	--	7	--	8	--
	Asian	6	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Caucasian	349	33	9.5%	60	17.2%	76	21.8%
	Hispanic	66	3	4.5%	15	22.7%	23	34.8%
	Native American	21	3	--	5	--	7	--
	Other/Unknown	8	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2004	African American	18	3	--	9	--	11	--
	Asian	6	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Caucasian	334	21	6.3%	49	14.7%	82	24.6%
	Hispanic	68	14	20.6%	24	35.3%	29	42.6%
	Native American	19	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	8	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2005	African American	18	3	--	6	--	7	--
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	336	35	10.4%	52	15.5%	74	22.0%
	Hispanic	57	5	8.8%	11	19.3%	18	31.6%
	Native American	20	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	9	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2006	African American	28	6	--	9	--	13	--
	Asian	7	2	--	3	--	3	--
	Caucasian	279	29	10.4%	43	15.4%	66	23.7%
	Hispanic	76	3	3.9%	7	9.2%	20	26.3%
	Native American	24	2	--	5	--	7	--
	Other/Unknown	11	1	--	1	--	3	--
FY2007	African American	18	4	--	6	--	7	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	283	28	9.9%	55	19.4%	79	27.9%
	Hispanic	85	9	10.6%	18	21.2%	26	30.6%
	Native American	10	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	4	1	--	1	--	1	--

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
	African American	24	4	--	7	--
FY2008	Asian	8	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	281	21	7.5%	45	16.0%
	Hispanic	80	4	5.0%	16	20.0%
	Native American	14	0	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	6	1	--	1	--
FY2009	African American	23	1	--	2	--
	Asian	2	1	--	2	--
	Caucasian	238	22	9.2%	40	16.8%
	Hispanic	80	8	10.0%	18	22.5%
	Native American	19	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	12	2	--	2	--
FY2010	African American	19	1	--	1	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	219	13	5.9%	28	12.8%
	Hispanic	101	7	6.9%	15	14.9%
	Native American	14	1	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	9	0	--	2	--
FY2011	African American	20	1	--	2	--
	Asian	5	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	218	17	7.8%	31	14.2%
	Hispanic	72	7	9.7%	11	15.3%
	Native American	20	0	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	5	0	--	1	--
FY2012	African American	21	0	--	1	--
	Asian	2	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	228	12	5.3%	33	14.5%
	Hispanic	101	8	7.9%	13	12.9%
	Native American	14	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	7	1	--	1	--
FY2013	African American	21	3	--	5	--
	Asian	7	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	214	10	4.7%	26	12.1%
	Hispanic	96	8	8.3%	11	11.5%
	Native American	13	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	4	0	--	0	--
FY2014	African American	23	1	--	3	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	201	18	9.0%	33	16.4%
	Hispanic	65	3	4.6%	8	12.3%
	Native American	19	1	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	9	0	--	0	--
FY2015	African American	27	2	--	4	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	191	8	4.2%	17	8.9%
	Hispanic	68	7	10.3%	9	13.2%
	Native American	12	2	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	11	0	--	0	--

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
		21	5	--	8	--
FY2016	African American	21	5	--	8	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	173	14	8.1%	25	14.5%
	Hispanic	61	4	6.6%	15	24.6%
	Native American	12	0	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	13	1	--	1	--
FY2017	African American	25	6	--	8	--
	Asian	6	1	--	2	--
	Caucasian	147	10	6.8%	20	13.6%
	Hispanic	54	5	9.3%	10	18.5%
	Native American	15	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	6	0	--	0	--
FY2018	African American	22	2	--	5	--
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	138	8	5.8%	15	10.9%
	Hispanic	41	2	4.9%	4	9.8%
	Native American	13	1	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	4	0	--	0	--
FY2019	African American	18	4	--	5	--
	Asian	4	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	138	8	5.8%	12	8.7%
	Hispanic	31	1	3.2%	3	9.7%
	Native American	10	3	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	6	0	--	0	--
FY2020	African American	26	6	--		
	Asian	7	0	--		
	Caucasian	105	3	2.9%		
	Hispanic	53	7	13.2%		
	Native American	12	0	--		
	Other/Unknown	9	0	--		

Table 5

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Arson	10	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	63	10	15.9%	15	23.8%	18	28.6%
	Person	125	16	12.8%	27	21.6%	39	31.2%
	Property	342	52	15.2%	85	24.9%	120	35.1%
	Public Order	19	1	--	4	--	4	--
	Robbery	6	1	--	3	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	52	2	3.8%	2	3.8%	3	5.8%
	Substance/Alcohol	44	9	20.5%	12	27.3%	15	34.1%
	Weapon	16	5	--	6	--	7	--
FY2002	Arson	11	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	58	5	8.6%	7	12.1%	12	20.7%
	Person	92	10	10.9%	17	18.5%	24	26.1%
	Property	300	39	13.0%	69	23.0%	99	33.0%
	Public Order	27	3	--	7	--	8	--
	Robbery	5	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	82	3	3.7%	4	4.9%	6	7.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	40	11	27.5%	14	35.0%	18	45.0%
	Weapon	18	1	--	2	--	6	--
FY2003	Arson	10	0	--	1	--	3	--
	Criminal Other	28	4	--	5	--	9	--
	Person	78	8	10.3%	12	15.4%	19	24.4%
	Property	228	26	11.4%	57	25.0%	68	29.8%
	Public Order	14	2	--	5	--	5	--
	Robbery	4	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	79	0	0.0%	2	2.5%	4	5.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	22	3	--	4	--	4	--
	Weapon	8	0	--	1	--	3	--
FY2004	Arson	7	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	34	1	2.9%	6	17.6%	9	26.5%
	Person	80	7	8.8%	18	22.5%	26	32.5%
	Property	221	24	10.9%	46	20.8%	76	34.4%
	Public Order	8	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Robbery	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	72	2	2.8%	2	2.8%	3	4.2%
	Substance/Alcohol	20	3	--	3	--	5	--
	Weapon	4	0	--	2	--	2	--

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
		6	0	--	1	--
FY2005	Arson	6	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	30	3	10.0%	7	23.3%
	Person	77	5	6.5%	9	11.7%
	Property	193	25	13.0%	40	20.7%
	Public Order	8	3	--	3	--
	Robbery	12	3	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	81	2	2.5%	5	6.2%
	Substance/Alcohol	27	1	--	2	--
	Weapon	10	1	--	2	--
FY2006	Arson	6	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	20	1	--	1	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	86	8	9.3%	14	16.3%
	Property	174	20	11.5%	35	20.1%
	Public Order	12	2	--	3	--
	Robbery	9	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	78	3	3.8%	4	5.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	31	6	19.4%	8	25.8%
FY2007	Arson	6	1	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	14	1	--	4	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	74	6	8.1%	13	17.6%
	Property	186	24	12.9%	46	24.7%
	Public Order	16	1	--	2	--
	Robbery	6	2	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	61	1	1.6%	2	3.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	32	4	12.5%	8	25.0%
FY2008	Arson	3	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	17	2	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	1	0	--	0	--
	Person	81	5	6.2%	15	18.5%
	Property	191	20	10.5%	44	23.0%
	Public Order	9	0	--	3	--
	Robbery	4	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	77	0	0.0%	1	1.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	20	3	--	4	--
	Weapon	9	0	--	1	--

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
		5	1	--	2	--
FY2009	Arson	5	1	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	19	3	--	5	--
	Non-Criminal	2	0	--	1	--
	Person	83	9	10.8%	13	15.7%
	Property	162	19	11.7%	32	19.8%
	Public Order	8	1	--	3	--
	Robbery	9	0	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	52	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	22	3	--	8	--
	Weapon	11	0	--	0	--
FY2010	Arson	3	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	22	0	--	2	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	77	5	6.5%	10	13.0%
	Property	154	16	10.4%	32	20.8%
	Public Order	11	0	--	1	--
	Robbery	7	0	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	59	0	0.0%	1	1.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	25	1	--	1	--
	Weapon	7	0	--	0	--
FY2011	Arson	5	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	12	0	--	2	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	69	3	4.3%	10	14.5%
	Property	136	17	12.5%	23	16.9%
	Public Order	10	1	--	3	--
	Robbery	5	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	56	3	5.4%	4	7.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	33	1	3.0%	4	12.1%
	Weapon	14	0	--	0	--
FY2012	Arson	4	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	14	2	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	--	--	--	--
	Person	82	4	4.9%	10	12.2%
	Property	138	7	5.1%	20	14.5%
	Public Order	14	2	--	3	--
	Robbery	4	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	61	4	6.6%	4	6.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	41	3	7.3%	8	19.5%
	Weapon	15	0	--	1	--

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
		2	0	--	0	--
FY2013	Arson	2	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	21	2	--	2	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	60	3	5.0%	7	11.7%
	Property	142	10	7.0%	22	15.5%
	Public Order	9	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	6	0	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	54	2	3.7%	2	3.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	49	3	6.1%	6	12.2%
	Weapon	12	1	--	1	--
FY2014	Arson	3	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	13	0	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	37	1	2.7%	1	2.7%
	Property	157	13	8.3%	23	14.6%
	Public Order	11	2	--	7	--
	Robbery	4	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	46	0	0.0%	1	2.2%
	Substance/Alcohol	41	5	12.2%	8	19.5%
	Weapon	8	0	--	1	--
FY2015	Arson	5	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	13	0	--	1	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	60	1	1.7%	3	5.0%
	Property	112	11	9.8%	16	14.3%
	Public Order	9	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	6	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	64	1	1.6%	2	3.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	33	5	15.2%	8	24.2%
	Weapon	10	0	--	2	--

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation						
		3	0	--	2	--
FY2016	Arson	3	0	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	13	2	--	2	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	55	6	10.9%	9	16.4%
	Property	103	10	9.7%	27	26.2%
	Public Order	6	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	6	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	58	0	0.0%	2	3.4%
	Substance/Alcohol	26	2	--	5	--
	Weapon	11	3	--	4	--
FY2017	Arson	1	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	11	2	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	57	3	5.3%	8	14.0%
	Property	90	13	14.4%	23	25.6%
	Public Order	6	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	8	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	49	1	2.0%	3	6.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	17	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	14	4	--	4	--
FY2018	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	13	2	--	2	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	42	1	2.4%	3	7.1%
	Property	88	8	9.1%	11	12.5%
	Public Order	2	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	8	1	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	49	0	0.0%	2	4.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	7	0	--	1	--
	Weapon	13	1	--	3	--
FY2019	Arson	1	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	12	1	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	54	7	13.0%	10	18.5%
	Property	58	2	3.4%	5	8.6%
	Public Order	8	2	--	2	--
	Robbery	8	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	53	2	3.8%	2	3.8%
	Substance/Alcohol	6	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	7	0	--	1	--

OYA Probation Youth Committed during the Cohort Year -- by Crime Category at Commitment					
Recidivism tracking: months since commitment to OYA Probation					
FY2020	Arson	2	0	--	
	Criminal Other	16	4	--	
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	
	Person	43	5	11.6%	
	Property	64	5	7.8%	
	Public Order	13	0	--	
	Robbery	4	0	--	
	Sex Offense	53	2	3.8%	
	Substance/Alcohol	6	0	--	
	Weapon	11	0	--	

OYA Parole

Sources:

FY2018 – FY2020 updated from JJIS reports 248j/255 (report run date 7/27/2021)

FY2001 – FY2017 from prior publications

Table 6

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
Fiscal-Year Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#
FY2001	412	55	13.3%	105	25.5%	147
FY2002	388	40	10.3%	97	25.0%	139
FY2003	497	51	10.3%	118	23.7%	170
FY2004	280	29	10.4%	68	24.3%	104
FY2005	311	29	9.3%	68	21.9%	105
FY2006	325	24	7.4%	63	19.4%	95
FY2007	377	36	9.5%	77	20.4%	108
FY2008	349	29	8.3%	75	21.5%	106
FY2009	380	38	10.0%	79	20.8%	117
FY2010	360	33	9.2%	82	22.8%	111
FY2011	298	29	9.7%	48	16.1%	66
FY2012	272	25	9.2%	58	21.3%	84
FY2013	238	13	5.5%	46	19.3%	71
FY2014	202	19	9.4%	48	23.8%	64
FY2015	209	25	12.0%	52	24.9%	67
FY2016	216	18	8.3%	47	21.8%	64
FY2017	246	23	9.3%	48	19.5%	75
FY2018	197	10	5.1%	31	15.7%	45
FY2019	206	18	8.7%	29	14.1%	
FY2020	201	13	6.5%			

Table 7

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Sex						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Female	64	6	9.4%	13	20.3%
	Male	348	49	14.1%	92	26.4%
FY2002	Female	53	3	5.7%	8	15.1%
	Male	335	37	11.0%	89	26.6%
FY2003	Female	65	6	9.2%	9	13.8%
	Male	432	45	10.4%	109	25.2%
FY2004	Female	36	2	5.6%	3	8.3%
	Male	244	27	11.1%	65	26.6%

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
FY2005	Female	42	0	0.0%	5	11.9%	9	21.4%
	Male	269	29	10.8%	63	23.4%	96	35.7%
FY2006	Female	40	3	7.5%	5	12.5%	6	15.0%
	Male	285	21	7.4%	58	20.4%	89	31.2%
FY2007	Female	54	0	0.0%	6	11.1%	10	18.5%
	Male	323	36	11.1%	71	22.0%	98	30.3%
FY2008	Female	49	7	14.3%	10	20.4%	11	22.4%
	Male	300	22	7.3%	65	21.7%	95	31.7%
FY2009	Female	36	4	11.1%	6	16.7%	10	27.8%
	Male	344	34	9.9%	73	21.2%	107	31.1%
FY2010	Female	52	4	7.7%	8	15.4%	8	15.4%
	Male	308	29	9.4%	74	24.0%	103	33.4%
FY2011	Female	53	3	5.7%	3	5.7%	4	7.5%
	Male	245	26	10.6%	45	18.4%	62	25.3%
FY2012	Female	44	2	4.5%	5	11.4%	6	13.6%
	Male	228	23	10.1%	53	23.2%	78	34.2%
FY2013	Female	34	1	2.9%	5	14.7%	6	17.6%
	Male	204	12	5.9%	41	20.1%	65	31.9%
FY2014	Female	35	2	5.7%	3	8.6%	4	11.4%
	Male	167	17	10.2%	45	26.9%	60	35.9%
FY2015	Female	40	2	5.0%	3	7.5%	8	20.0%
	Male	169	23	13.6%	49	29.0%	59	34.9%
FY2016	Female	48	2	4.2%	4	8.3%	7	14.6%
	Male	168	16	9.5%	43	25.6%	57	33.9%
FY2017	Female	48	0	0.0%	2	4.2%	3	6.3%
	Male	198	23	11.6%	46	23.2%	72	36.4%
FY2018	Female	32	2	6.3%	3	9.4%	5	15.6%
	Male	165	8	4.8%	28	17.0%	40	24.2%
FY2019	Female	39	4	10.3%	4	10.3%		
	Male	167	14	8.4%	25	15.0%		
FY2020	Female	40	3	7.5%				
	Male	161	10	6.2%				

Table 8

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Release						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Age at Release	# in	12 Months		24 Months	
		Cohort	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Age 13 and Under	4	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 – 15	67	9	13.4%	16	23.9%
	Age 16 – 17	194	26	13.4%	50	25.8%
	Age 18 – 20	137	19	13.9%	36	26.3%
	Age 21+	10	1	--	2	--
FY2002	Age 13 and Under	4	0	--	2	--
	Age 14 – 15	77	5	6.5%	15	19.5%
	Age 16 – 17	197	24	12.2%	58	29.4%
	Age 18 – 20	106	11	10.4%	22	20.8%
	Age 21+	4	0	--	0	--
FY2003	Age 13 and Under	8	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 – 15	79	5	6.3%	11	13.9%
	Age 16 – 17	239	22	9.2%	61	25.5%
	Age 18 – 20	160	23	14.4%	44	27.5%
	Age 21+	11	1	--	2	--
FY2004	Age 13 and Under	12	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 – 15	49	3	6.1%	5	10.2%
	Age 16 – 17	130	17	13.1%	40	30.8%
	Age 18 – 20	81	9	11.1%	22	27.2%
	Age 21+	8	0	--	0	--
FY2005	Age 13 and Under	4	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 – 15	54	2	3.7%	6	11.1%
	Age 16 – 17	151	17	11.3%	35	23.2%
	Age 18 – 20	86	9	10.5%	24	27.9%
	Age 21+	16	1	--	3	--
FY2006	Age 13 and Under	3	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 – 15	48	1	2.1%	6	12.5%
	Age 16 – 17	150	13	8.7%	35	23.3%
	Age 18 – 20	104	9	8.7%	20	19.2%
	Age 21+	20	1	--	2	--
FY2007	Age 13 and Under	6	1	--	3	--
	Age 14 – 15	51	2	3.9%	6	11.8%
	Age 16 – 17	179	16	8.9%	36	20.1%
	Age 18 – 20	129	17	13.2%	31	24.0%
	Age 21+	12	0	--	1	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Release						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
FY2008	Age 13 and Under	5	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 - 15	55	4	7.3%	8	14.5%
	Age 16 - 17	154	19	12.3%	34	22.1%
	Age 18 - 20	119	6	5.0%	32	26.9%
	Age 21+	16	0	--	0	--
					1	--
FY2009	Age 13 and Under	7	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	59	5	8.5%	13	22.0%
	Age 16 - 17	183	18	9.8%	38	20.8%
	Age 18 - 20	120	13	10.8%	25	20.8%
	Age 21+	11	2	--	3	--
					3	--
FY2010	Age 13 and Under	8	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	61	4	6.6%	11	18.0%
	Age 16 - 17	161	19	11.8%	41	25.5%
	Age 18 - 20	126	10	7.9%	30	23.8%
	Age 21+	4	0	--	0	--
					1	--
FY2011	Age 13 and Under	3	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	48	4	8.3%	6	12.5%
	Age 16 - 17	148	12	8.1%	22	14.9%
	Age 18 - 20	96	13	13.5%	19	19.8%
	Age 21+	3	0	--	1	--
					1	--
FY2012	Age 13 and Under	8	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 - 15	40	4	10.0%	5	12.5%
	Age 16 - 17	117	2	1.7%	32	27.4%
	Age 18 - 20	100	9	9.0%	19	19.0%
	Age 21+	7	0	--	1	--
					1	--
FY2013	Age 13 and Under	7	0	--	2	--
	Age 14 - 15	35	3	8.6%	4	11.4%
	Age 16 - 17	102	5	4.9%	25	24.5%
	Age 18 - 20	86	5	5.8%	15	17.4%
	Age 21+	8	0	--	0	--
					1	--
FY 2014	Age 13 and Under	2	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	27	2	--	7	--
	Age 16 - 17	83	6	7.2%	18	21.7%
	Age 18 - 20	88	11	12.5%	22	25.0%
	Age 21+	2	0	--	1	--
					1	--
FY 2015	Age 13 and Under	3	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	29	2	--	7	--
	Age 16 - 17	95	14	14.7%	21	22.1%
	Age 18 - 20	79	9	11.4%	24	30.4%
	Age 21+	3	0	--	0	--
					0	--
FY 2016	Age 13 and Under	5	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	25	4	--	7	--
	Age 16 - 17	98	5	5.1%	18	18.4%
	Age 18 - 20	86	9	10.5%	22	25.6%
	Age 21+	2	0	--	0	--
					0	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Age at Release						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
FY 2017	Age 13 and Under	0	0	--	3	--
	Age 14 - 15	26	0	--	25	--
	Age 16 - 17	122	13	10.7%	20	16.4%
	Age 18 - 20	96	10	10.4%	0	0.0%
	Age 21+	2	0	--	0	--
FY 2018	Age 13 and Under	1	0	--	0	--
	Age 14 - 15	23	1	--	4	--
	Age 16 - 17	86	5	5.8%	13	15.1%
	Age 18 - 20	85	4	4.7%	14	16.5%
	Age 21+	2	0	--	0	--
FY2019	Age 13 and Under	2	0	--	1	--
	Age 14 - 15	32	1	3.1%	2	6.3%
	Age 16 - 17	92	8	8.7%	14	15.2%
	Age 18 - 20	79	9	11.4%	12	15.2%
	Age 21+	1	0	--	0	--
FY2020	Age 13 and Under	1	0	--		
	Age 14 - 15	29	3	--		
	Age 16 - 17	89	4	4.5%		
	Age 18 - 20	81	6	7.4%		
	Age 21+	1	0	--		

Table 9

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	African American	29	4	--	8	--	10	--
	Asian	4	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	312	43	13.8%	79	25.3%	113	36.2%
	Hispanic	47	5	10.6%	12	25.5%	16	34.0%
	Native American	14	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	6	1	--	2	--	3	--
FY2002	African American	25	3	--	9	--	13	--
	Asian	4	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Caucasian	294	31	10.5%	71	24.1%	98	33.3%
	Hispanic	40	5	12.5%	13	32.5%	18	45.0%
	Native American	23	0	--	2	--	6	--
	Other/Unknown	2	1	--	1	--	2	--
FY2003	African American	40	7	17.5%	11	27.5%	15	37.5%
	Asian	3	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Caucasian	363	35	9.6%	88	24.2%	124	34.2%
	Hispanic	66	3	4.5%	10	15.2%	19	28.8%
	Native American	22	5	--	7	--	9	--
	Other/Unknown	3	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2004	African American	9	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Asian	3	2	--	2	--	2	--
	Caucasian	222	22	9.9%	54	24.3%	86	38.7%
	Hispanic	26	3	--	5	--	7	--
	Native American	16	1	--	4	--	5	--
	Other/Unknown	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2005	African American	27	6	--	8	--	11	--
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Caucasian	222	15	6.8%	44	19.8%	70	31.5%
	Hispanic	41	6	14.6%	13	31.7%	16	39.0%
	Native American	14	2	--	3	--	6	--
	Other/Unknown	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2006	African American	24	2	--	7	--	8	--
	Asian	6	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Caucasian	231	17	7.4%	43	18.6%	66	28.6%
	Hispanic	54	4	7.4%	11	20.4%	19	35.2%
	Native American	8	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--	0	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
	African American	28	2	--	5	--
FY2007	Asian	5	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	253	25	9.9%	50	19.8%
	Hispanic	64	7	10.9%	15	23.4%
	Native American	17	1	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	10	1	--	2	--
FY2008	African American	33	1	3.0%	10	30.3%
	Asian	10	2	--	3	--
	Caucasian	218	14	6.4%	40	18.3%
	Hispanic	64	10	15.6%	17	26.6%
	Native American	20	2	--	5	--
	Other/Unknown	4	0	--	0	--
FY2009	African American	34	4	11.8%	8	23.5%
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	236	22	9.3%	42	17.8%
	Hispanic	87	8	9.2%	24	27.6%
	Native American	20	4	--	5	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--
FY2010	African American	50	5	10.0%	15	30.0%
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	196	20	10.2%	43	21.9%
	Hispanic	95	8	8.4%	22	23.2%
	Native American	13	0	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	1	--
FY2011	African American	35	8	22.9%	10	28.6%
	Asian	6	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	164	9	5.5%	20	12.2%
	Hispanic	76	12	15.8%	17	22.4%
	Native American	15	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--
FY2012	African American	16	2	--	4	--
	Asian	4	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	161	12	7.5%	32	19.9%
	Hispanic	68	9	13.2%	18	26.5%
	Native American	20	2	--	4	--
	Other/Unknown	3	0	--	0	--
FY2013	African American	24	3	--	10	--
	Asian	5	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	143	6	4.2%	21	14.7%
	Hispanic	52	3	5.8%	12	23.1%
	Native American	12	1	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year -- by Race/Ethnicity						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
FY2014	African American	13	2	--	5	--
	Asian	3	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	121	10	8.3%	26	21.5%
	Hispanic	50	7	14.0%	14	28.0%
	Native American	15	0	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY2015	African American	22	5	--	8	--
	Asian	4	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	122	8	6.6%	23	18.9%
	Hispanic	48	9	18.8%	17	35.4%
	Native American	12	2	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--
FY2016	African American	30	3	10.0%	11	36.7%
	Asian	1	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	123	9	7.3%	20	16.3%
	Hispanic	50	6	12.0%	15	30.0%
	Native American	9	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	3	0	--	0	--
FY2017	African American	35	5	14.3%	10	28.6%
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	146	12	8.2%	27	18.5%
	Hispanic	48	4	8.3%	8	16.7%
	Native American	10	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	5	0	--	1	--
FY2018	African American	22	1	--	6	--
	Asian	3	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	116	5	4.3%	15	12.9%
	Hispanic	45	3	6.7%	8	17.8%
	Native American	10	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	1	--
FY2019	African American	29	4	--	8	--
	Asian	0	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	120	11	9.2%	15	12.5%
	Hispanic	37	2	5.4%	5	13.5%
	Native American	18	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--
FY2020	African American	26	0	--		
	Asian	7	0	--		
	Caucasian	114	10	8.8%		
	Hispanic	41	3	7.3%		
	Native American	11	0	--		
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--		

Table 10

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment								
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Arson	7	0	--	0	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	15	3	--	5	--	7	--
	Person	75	7	9.3%	21	28.0%	29	38.7%
	Property	179	31	17.3%	51	28.5%	76	42.5%
	Public Order	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	14	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	72	4	5.6%	10	13.9%	12	16.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	36	9	25.0%	13	36.1%	14	38.9%
	Weapon	13	0	--	2	--	3	--
FY2002	Arson	7	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	18	1	--	3	--	5	--
	Person	55	2	3.6%	9	16.4%	17	30.9%
	Property	184	29	15.8%	63	34.2%	82	44.6%
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	17	2	--	5	--	9	--
	Sex Offense	71	1	1.4%	4	5.6%	7	9.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	28	5	--	13	--	16	--
	Weapon	8	0	--	0	--	2	--
FY2003	Arson	11	0	--	0	--	4	--
	Criminal Other	18	1	--	3	--	4	--
	Person	81	7	8.6%	18	22.2%	28	34.6%
	Property	223	32	14.3%	71	31.8%	101	45.3%
	Public Order	2	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	16	2	--	3	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	107	3	2.8%	10	9.3%	14	13.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	29	6	--	10	--	11	--
	Weapon	10	0	--	2	--	3	--
FY2004	Arson	10	0	--	1	--	3	--
	Criminal Other	8	3	--	4	--	5	--
	Person	35	3	8.6%	10	28.6%	13	37.1%
	Property	115	15	13.0%	38	33.0%	54	47.0%
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	6	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	88	3	3.4%	9	10.2%	21	23.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	12	3	--	3	--	4	--
	Weapon	6	2	--	2	--	3	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
		5	1	--	1	--
FY2005	Arson	5	1	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	8	1	--	1	--
	Person	38	3	7.9%	6	15.8%
	Property	125	17	13.6%	41	32.8%
	Public Order	2	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	5	0	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	101	4	4.0%	9	8.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	18	2	--	5	--
	Weapon	9	1	--	4	--
FY2006	Arson	9	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	9	1	--	2	--
	Person	62	7	11.3%	16	25.8%
	Property	114	12	10.5%	35	30.7%
	Public Order	3	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	4	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	99	2	2.0%	5	5.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	18	2	--	5	--
	Weapon	7	0	--	0	--
FY2007	Arson	13	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	12	2	--	4	--
	Person	65	6	9.2%	13	20.0%
	Property	113	17	15.0%	35	31.0%
	Public Order	5	0	--	1	--
	Robbery	9	0	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	119	3	2.5%	8	6.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	33	5	15.2%	9	27.3%
	Weapon	8	3	--	5	--
FY2008	Arson	8	0	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	12	2	--	3	--
	Person	72	7	9.7%	17	23.6%
	Property	102	15	14.7%	33	32.4%
	Public Order	3	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	9	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	108	1	0.9%	6	5.6%
	Substance/Alcohol	21	2	--	7	--
	Weapon	14	1	--	5	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
	Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody					
FY2009	Arson	5	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	15	1	--	2	--
	Person	76	6	7.9%	16	21.1%
	Property	124	14	11.3%	31	25.0%
	Public Order	4	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	14	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	95	4	4.2%	8	8.4%
	Substance/Alcohol	27	6	--	11	--
	Weapon	20	6	--	9	--
FY2010	Arson	5	0	--	2	--
	Criminal Other	16	0	--	3	--
	Person	77	9	11.7%	25	32.5%
	Property	153	18	11.8%	38	24.8%
	Public Order	8	1	--	3	--
	Robbery	9	2	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	58	1	1.7%	2	3.4%
	Substance/Alcohol	23	2	--	4	--
	Weapon	11	0	--	2	--
FY2011	Arson	7	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	13	3	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	73	5	6.8%	11	15.1%
	Property	103	12	11.7%	20	19.4%
	Public Order	2	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	15	3	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	56	2	3.6%	4	7.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	16	2	--	2	--
FY2012	Arson	7	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	6	1	--	1	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	42	3	7.1%	9	21.4%
	Property	120	13	10.8%	32	26.7%
	Public Order	5	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	2	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	54	2	3.7%	5	9.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	26	3	--	8	--
	Weapon	10	2	--	2	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
FY2013	Arson	6	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	6	0	--	0	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	35	3	8.6%	10	28.6%
	Property	93	8	8.6%	21	22.6%
	Public Order	3	0	--	2	--
	Robbery	5	0	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	54	0	0.0%	2	3.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	22	0	--	4	--
	Weapon	14	2	--	5	--
FY2014	Arson	4	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	11	3	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	46	4	8.7%	10	21.7%
	Property	68	7	10.3%	18	26.5%
	Public Order	2	1	--	2	--
	Robbery	5	1	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	33	2	6.1%	5	15.2%
	Substance/Alcohol	24	1	--	8	--
	Weapon	9	0	--	1	--
FY2015	Arson	1	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	10	2	--	2	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	39	4	10.3%	13	33.3%
	Property	73	12	16.4%	24	32.9%
	Public Order	4	2	--	2	--
	Robbery	10	0	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	32	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	30	5	16.7%	9	30.0%
	Weapon	10	0	--	1	--
FY2016	Arson	1	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	10	0	--	1	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	53	2	3.8%	11	20.8%
	Property	66	8	12.1%	18	27.3%
	Public Order	5	2	--	3	--
	Robbery	9	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	32	0	0.0%	1	3.1%
	Substance/Alcohol	28	3	--	7	--
	Weapon	12	2	4.0%	4	--

OYA Parole Youth Released during the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since first parole release from OYA close custody						
		4	0	--	0	--
FY2017	Arson	4	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	12	2	--	3	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	50	6	12.0%	11	22.0%
	Property	102	8	7.8%	20	19.6%
	Public Order	4	2	--	2	--
	Robbery	5	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	25	0	--	3	--
	Substance/Alcohol	31	2	6.5%	4	12.9%
	Weapon	13	2	--	3	--
FY2018	Arson	2	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	10	0	--	1	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	41	3	7.3%	12	29.3%
	Property	63	2	3.2%	7	11.1%
	Public Order	1	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	6	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	43	1	2.3%	3	7.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	19	1	--	3	--
	Weapon	12	2	--	3	--
FY2019	Arson	3	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	8	0	--	1	--
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	47	4	8.5%	9	19.1%
	Property	90	10	11.1%	13	14.4%
	Public Order	3	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	13	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	24	0	--	0	--
	Substance/Alcohol	10	2	--	2	--
	Weapon	8	0	--	1	--
FY2020	Arson	1	0	--		
	Criminal Other	8	0	--		
	Non-Criminal	0	0	--		
	Person	52	4	7.7%		
	Property	75	3	4.0%		
	Public Order	3	0	--		
	Robbery	15	2	--		
	Sex Offense	25	0	--		
	Substance/Alcohol	9	2	--		
	Weapon	13	2	--		

DOC Youth

Sources:

FY2018 – FY2020 updated from JJIS reports 248j/255 (report run date 7/27/2021)

FY2001 – FY2017 from prior publications

Table 11

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year							
		Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody					
Fiscal-Year	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
		#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	48	1	2.1%	5	10.4%	6	12.5%
FY2002	66	4	6.1%	7	10.6%	11	16.7%
FY2003	64	3	4.7%	10	15.6%	12	18.8%
FY2004	57	1	1.8%	5	8.8%	11	19.3%
FY2005	80	7	8.8%	13	16.3%	19	23.8%
FY2006	74	7	9.5%	12	16.2%	15	20.3%
FY2007	68	9	13.2%	16	23.5%	20	29.4%
FY2008	64	1	1.6%	7	10.9%	8	12.5%
FY2009	74	5	6.8%	10	13.5%	13	17.6%
FY2010	104	5	4.8%	15	14.4%	27	26.0%
FY2011	100	9	9.0%	19	19.0%	24	24.0%
FY2012	88	3	3.4%	10	11.4%	19	21.6%
FY2013	97	13	13.4%	23	23.7%	30	30.9%
FY2014	92	7	7.6%	13	14.1%	14	15.2%
FY2015	79	9	11.4%	15	19.0%	19	24.1%
FY2016	55	2	3.6%	12	21.8%	18	32.7%
FY2017	74	2	2.7%	8	10.8%	16	21.6%
FY2018	53	3	5.7%	8	15.1%	10	18.9%
FY2019	53	4	7.5%	8	15.1%		
FY2020	44	1	2.3%				

Table 12

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Sex								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Sex	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Female	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	44	1	2.3%	5	11.4%	6	13.6%
FY2002	Female	6	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	60	4	6.7%	7	11.7%	11	18.3%
FY2003	Female	7	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	57	3	5.3%	10	17.5%	12	21.1%
FY2004	Female	7	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	50	1	2.0%	5	10.0%	11	22.0%
FY2005	Female	11	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Male	69	7	10.1%	12	17.4%	18	26.1%
FY2006	Female	13	2	--	2	--	2	--
	Male	61	5	8.2%	10	16.4%	13	21.3%
FY2007	Female	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Male	61	8	13.1%	14	23.0%	18	29.5%
FY2008	Female	6	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	58	1	1.7%	7	12.1%	8	13.8%
FY2009	Female	7	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Male	67	5	7.5%	9	13.4%	12	17.9%
FY2010	Female	10	1	--	1	--	3	--
	Male	94	4	4.3%	14	14.9%	24	25.5%
FY2011	Female	7	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	93	9	9.7%	19	20.4%	24	25.8%
FY2012	Female	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	84	3	3.6%	10	11.9%	19	22.6%
FY2013	Female	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	94	13	13.8%	23	24.5%	30	31.9%
FY2014	Female	6	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	86	7	8.1%	13	15.1%	14	16.3%
FY2015	Female	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	78	9	11.5%	15	19.2%	19	24.4%
FY2016	Female	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	54	2	3.7%	12	22.2%	18	33.3%
FY2017	Female	3	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Male	71	2	2.8%	8	11.3%	15	21.1%
FY2018	Female	4	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Male	49	3	6.1%	8	16.3%	10	20.4%
FY2019	Female	2	0	--	0	--		
	Male	51	4	7.8%	8	15.7%		
FY2020	Female	3	0	--				
	Male	41	1	2.4%				

Table 13

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Age at Release								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year	Cohort	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Age 16 - 17	16	1	--	4	--	5	--
	Age 18 - 20	26	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Age 21+	6	0	--	1	--	1	--
FY2002	Age 16 - 17	11	2	--	2	--	3	--
	Age 18 - 20	38	1	2.6%	4	10.5%	7	18.4%
	Age 21+	17	1	--	1	--	1	--
FY2003	Age 16 - 17	8	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 18 - 20	32	2	6.3%	7	21.9%	7	21.9%
	Age 21+	24	0	--	1	--	3	--
FY2004	Age 16 - 17	3	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Age 18 - 20	33	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	5	15.2%
	Age 21+	21	1	--	2	--	3	--
FY2005	Age 16 - 17	8	2	--	5	--	6	--
	Age 18 - 20	42	5	11.9%	8	19.0%	12	28.6%
	Age 21+	30	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.3%
FY2006	Age 16 - 17	4	1	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 18 - 21	44	6	13.6%	11	25.0%	13	29.5%
	Age 21+	26	0	--	0	--	1	--
FY2007	Age 16 - 17	11	3	--	5	--	6	--
	Age 18 - 21	39	6	15.4%	10	25.6%	11	28.2%
	Age 21+	18	0	--	1	--	3	--
FY2008	Age 16 - 17	9	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 18 - 21	38	0	0.0%	3	7.9%	4	10.5%
	Age 21+	17	1	--	2	--	2	--
FY2009	Age 16 - 17	8	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 18 - 21	45	4	8.9%	6	13.3%	7	15.6%
	Age 21+	21	0	--	2	--	4	--
FY2010	Age 16 - 17	15	2	--	4	--	6	--
	Age 18 - 21	62	3	4.8%	10	16.1%	17	27.4%
	Age 21+	27	0	--	1	--	4	--
FY2011	Age 16 - 17	8	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Age 18 - 20	65	8	12.3%	16	24.6%	20	30.8%
	Age 21+	27	1	--	2	--	3	--
FY2012	Age 16 - 17	7	0	--	2	--	2	--
	Age 18 - 20	53	3	5.7%	7	13.2%	13	24.5%
	Age 21+	28	0	--	1	--	4	--
FY2013	Age 16 - 17	12	3	--	5	--	6	--
	Age 18 - 20	53	7	13.2%	13	24.5%	17	32.1%
	Age 21+	32	3	9.4%	5	15.6%	7	21.9%

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Age at Release						
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody						
FY 2014	Age 16 - 17	10	0	--	0	--
	Age 18 - 20	47	4	8.5%	7	14.9%
	Age 21+	35	3	8.6%	6	17.1%
					7	20.0%
FY 2015	Age 16 - 17	2	0	--	0	--
	Age 18 - 20	45	6	13.3%	11	24.4%
	Age 21+	32	3	9.4%	4	12.5%
					6	18.8%
FY 2016	Age 16 - 17	2	0	--	0	--
	Age 18 - 20	22	2	--	5	--
	Age 21+	31	0	0.0%	7	22.6%
					11	35.5%
FY 2017	Age 16 - 17	6	0	--	0	--
	Age 18 - 20	35	1	2.9%	3	8.6%
	Age 21+	33	1	3.0%	5	15.2%
					8	22.9%
					8	24.2%
FY 2018	Age 16 - 17	2	0	--	1	--
	Age 18 - 20	30	1	3.3%	3	10.0%
	Age 21+	21	2	--	4	--
					4	13.3%
					5	--
FY 2019	Age 16 - 17	4	0	--	0	--
	Age 18 - 20	23	3	--	5	--
	Age 21+	26	1	--	3	--
FY 2020	Age 16 - 17	3	0	--		
	Age 18 - 20	18	1	--		
	Age 21+	23	0	--		

Table 14

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity								
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody								
Fiscal-Year Cohort	Race/Ethnicity	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months		36 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	African American	9	0	--	0	--	1	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	26	1	--	4	--	4	--
	Hispanic	10	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Native American	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2002	African American	9	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Asian	5	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	43	3	7.0%	4	9.3%	7	16.3%
	Hispanic	8	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Native American	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2003	African American	10	0	--	2	--	3	--
	Asian	6	0	--	1	--	1	--
	Caucasian	38	2	5.3%	4	10.5%	5	13.2%
	Hispanic	9	1	--	3	--	3	--
	Native American	1	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2004	African American	10	0	--	1	--	2	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	31	1	3.2%	2	6.5%	3	9.7%
	Hispanic	10	0	--	2	--	6	--
	Native American	3	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2005	African American	12	2	--	5	--	7	--
	Asian	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	49	3	6.1%	5	10.2%	8	16.3%
	Hispanic	12	1	--	1	--	2	--
	Native American	7	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--
FY2006	African American	11	1	--	1	--	2	--
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	45	3	6.7%	6	13.3%	8	17.8%
	Hispanic	12	1	--	2	--	2	--
	Native American	4	2	--	3	--	3	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--	0	--

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity						
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody						
	African American	9	1	--	3	--
FY2007	Asian	0	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	41	5	12.2%	6	14.6%
	Hispanic	13	3	--	5	--
	Native American	5	0	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY2008	African American	11	0	--	2	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	37	0	0.0%	3	8.1%
	Hispanic	9	0	--	1	--
	Native American	6	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY2009	African American	11	2	--	3	--
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	35	3	8.6%	4	11.4%
	Hispanic	25	0	--	3	--
	Native American	1	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY2010	African American	16	1	--	4	--
	Asian	3	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	54	2	3.7%	5	9.3%
	Hispanic	26	1	--	4	--
	Native American	4	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--
FY2011	African American	17	0	--	3	--
	Asian	5	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	47	6	12.8%	9	19.1%
	Hispanic	28	2	--	6	--
	Native American	3	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY2012	African American	22	0	--	5	--
	Asian	2	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	33	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Hispanic	25	2	--	4	--
	Native American	6	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY2013	African American	17	6	--	7	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	47	4	8.5%	11	23.4%
	Hispanic	28	2	--	4	--
	Native American	4	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Race/Ethnicity						
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody						
FY 2014	African American	19	2	--	5	--
	Asian	2	0	--	1	--
	Caucasian	47	4	8.5%	5	10.6%
	Hispanic	19	0	--	1	--
	Native American	4	1	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--
FY 2015	African American	9	2	--	4	--
	Asian	3	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	38	4	10.5%	7	18.4%
	Hispanic	27	3	--	4	--
	Native American	2	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY 2016	African American	14	2	--	4	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	25	0	--	4	--
	Hispanic	11	0	--	2	--
	Native American	4	0	--	2	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY 2017	African American	10	0	--	1	--
	Asian	0	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	29	0	--	1	--
	Hispanic	30	2	6.7%	5	16.7%
	Native American	5	0	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	0	0	--	0	--
FY 2018	African American	13	1	--	2	--
	Asian	0	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	22	1	--	3	--
	Hispanic	15	1	--	3	--
	Native American	1	0	--	0	--
	Other/Unknown	2	0	--	0	--
FY 2019	African American	8	1	--	1	--
	Asian	1	0	--	0	--
	Caucasian	18	2	--	4	--
	Hispanic	22	1	--	2	--
	Native American	3	0	--	1	--
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--	0	--
FY 2020	African American	7	0	--		
	Asian	2	0	--		
	Caucasian	19	0	--		
	Hispanic	14	0	--		
	Native American	1	1	--		
	Other/Unknown	1	0	--		

Table 15

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody						
Fiscal-Year Cohort	OYA Crime Category at Commitment	# in Cohort	12 Months		24 Months	
			#	Rate	#	Rate
FY2001	Arson	2	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	4	0	--	0	--
	Person	15	1	--	1	--
	Property	2	0	--	1	--
	Robbery	17	0	--	1	--
	Sex Offense	7	0	--	1	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	0	--
FY2002	Arson	1	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	3	0	--	1	--
	Person	24	1	--	1	--
	Property	2	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	25	2	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	9	1	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	0	--
FY2003	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	2	0	--	0	--
	Person	24	0	--	4	--
	Property	4	0	--	2	--
	Robbery	15	1	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	19	2	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--
FY2004	Arson	2	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	1	0	--	0	--
	Person	21	0	--	3	--
	Property	1	0	--	0	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	17	0	--	0	--
	Sex Offense	15	1	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody						
		1	0	--	1	--
FY2005	Arson	1	0	--	1	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	19	2	--	3	--
	Property	3	1	--	1	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	26	3	--	6	--
	Sex Offense	30	1	3.3%	2	6.7%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	0	--
FY2006	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	15	0	--	1	--
	Property	5	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	23	3	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	29	3	--	4	--
	Substance/Alcohol	2	0	--	2	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--
FY2007	Arson	1	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	15	2	--	4	--
	Property	5	2	--	3	--
	Robbery	13	1	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	31	3	9.7%	4	12.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	3	1	--	1	--
FY2008	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	24	1	--	4	--
	Property	1	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	20	0	--	2	--
	Sex Offense	18	0	--	1	--
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--
FY2009	Arson	2	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	21	1	--	3	--
	Property	4	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	20	3	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	24	1	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	3	0	--	1	--

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody						
		1	0	--	0	--
FY2010	Arson	1	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	2	0	--	0	--
	Person	28	1	--	3	--
	Property	7	1	--	2	--
	Robbery	22	0	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	36	2	5.6%	5	13.9%
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	7	1	--	2	--
FY2011	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	2	0	--	0	--
	Person	23	0	--	2	--
	Property	15	2	--	3	--
	Robbery	24	1	--	6	--
	Sex Offense	36	6	16.7%	8	22.2%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--
FY2012	Arson	1	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	3	0	--	0	--
	Person	18	0	--	2	--
	Property	8	0	--	0	--
	Public Order	1	1	--	1	--
	Robbery	20	2	--	5	--
	Sex Offense	33	0	0.0%	1	3.0%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
FY2013	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	28	5	--	6	--
	Property	9	0	--	2	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	18	0	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	37	6	16.2%	9	24.3%
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
FY2014	Arson	2	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	27	3	--	6	--
	Property	4	0	--	1	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	32	1	3.1%	3	9.4%
	Sex Offense	25	2	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	1	--	1	--

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment						
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody						
		0	0	--	0	--
FY2015	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	16	3	--	3	--
	Property	1	0	--	0	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	34	6	17.6%	9	26.5%
	Sex Offense	23	0	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	5	0	--	1	--
FY2016	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	16	0	--	2	--
	Property	2	0	--	1	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	12	1	--	6	--
	Sex Offense	22	0	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	1	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	2	1	--	1	--
FY2017	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	1	0	--	1	--
	Person	18	0	--	3	--
	Property	1	0	--	0	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	29	2	--	4	--
	Sex Offense	24	0	--	0	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	0	--
FY2018	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	16	1	--	2	--
	Property	1	0	--	0	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	15	1	--	3	--
	Sex Offense	20	1	--	2	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	1	0	--	1	--
FY2019	Arson	0	0	--	0	--
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	0	--
	Person	14	0	--	1	--
	Property	1	0	--	1	--
	Public Order	0	0	--	0	--
	Robbery	21	4	--	6	--
	Sex Offense	17	0	--	0	--
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	0	--
	Weapon	0	0	--	0	--

DOC Youth Released from OYA Close Custody During the Cohort Year – by Crime Category at Commitment					
Recidivism tracking: months since release to post-prison supervision from OYA close custody					
FY2020		0	0	--	
	Arson	0	0	--	
	Criminal Other	0	0	--	
	Person	18	0	--	
	Property	1	0	--	
	Public Order	0	0	--	
	Robbery	7	1	--	
	Sex Offense	18	0	--	
	Substance/Alcohol	0	0	--	
	Weapon	0	0	--	

Oregon Youth Authority
530 Center St. NE, Suite 500
Salem, OR 97301-3777

www.oregon.gov/oya

Last update: 12/27/2021